

Musings Eventually Related to Testbeds

Max Ott

max.ott@data61.csiro.au

www.csiro.au

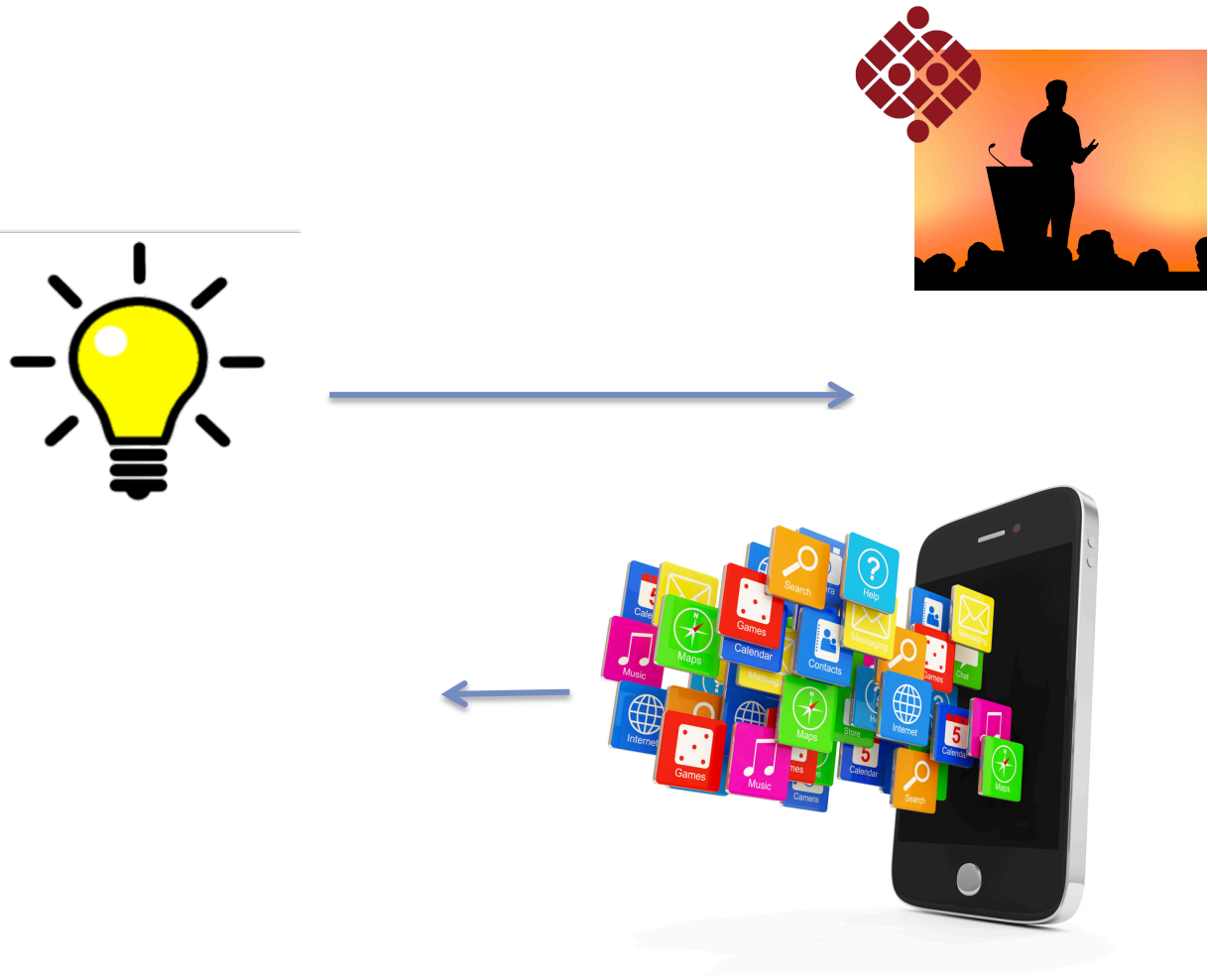


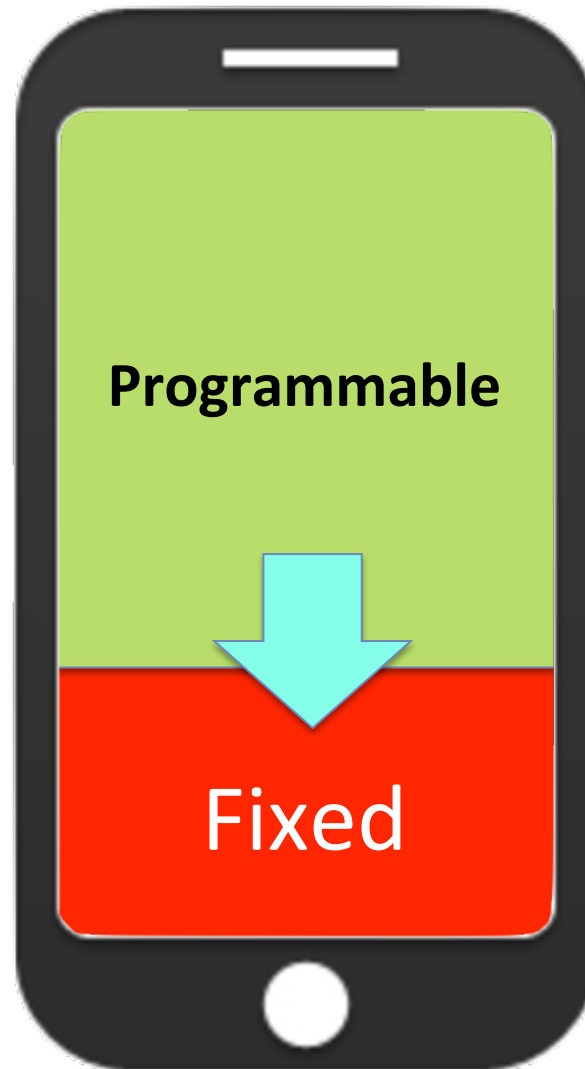


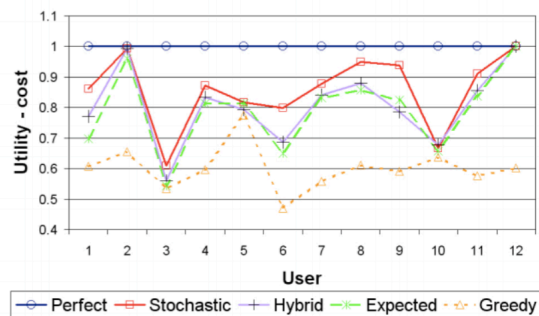
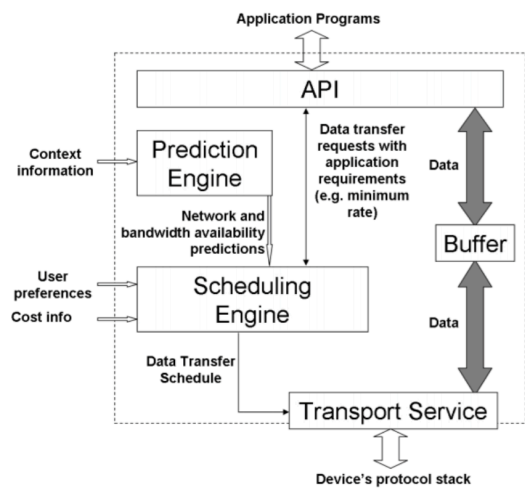


~ 1 – 2 years





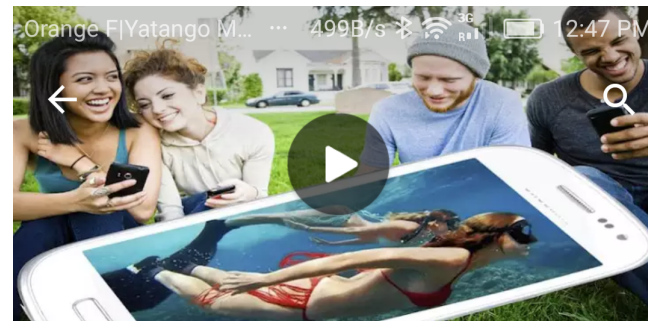




Rathnayake, U., Petander, H., Ott, M. et al.
 Mobile Netw Appl (2012) 17: 216.
 doi:10.1007/s11036-011-0332-4



Citations



Incoming TV - Push Trailers

Incoming Media

12+

INSTALL



Downloads



6,119



Video Players & Editors

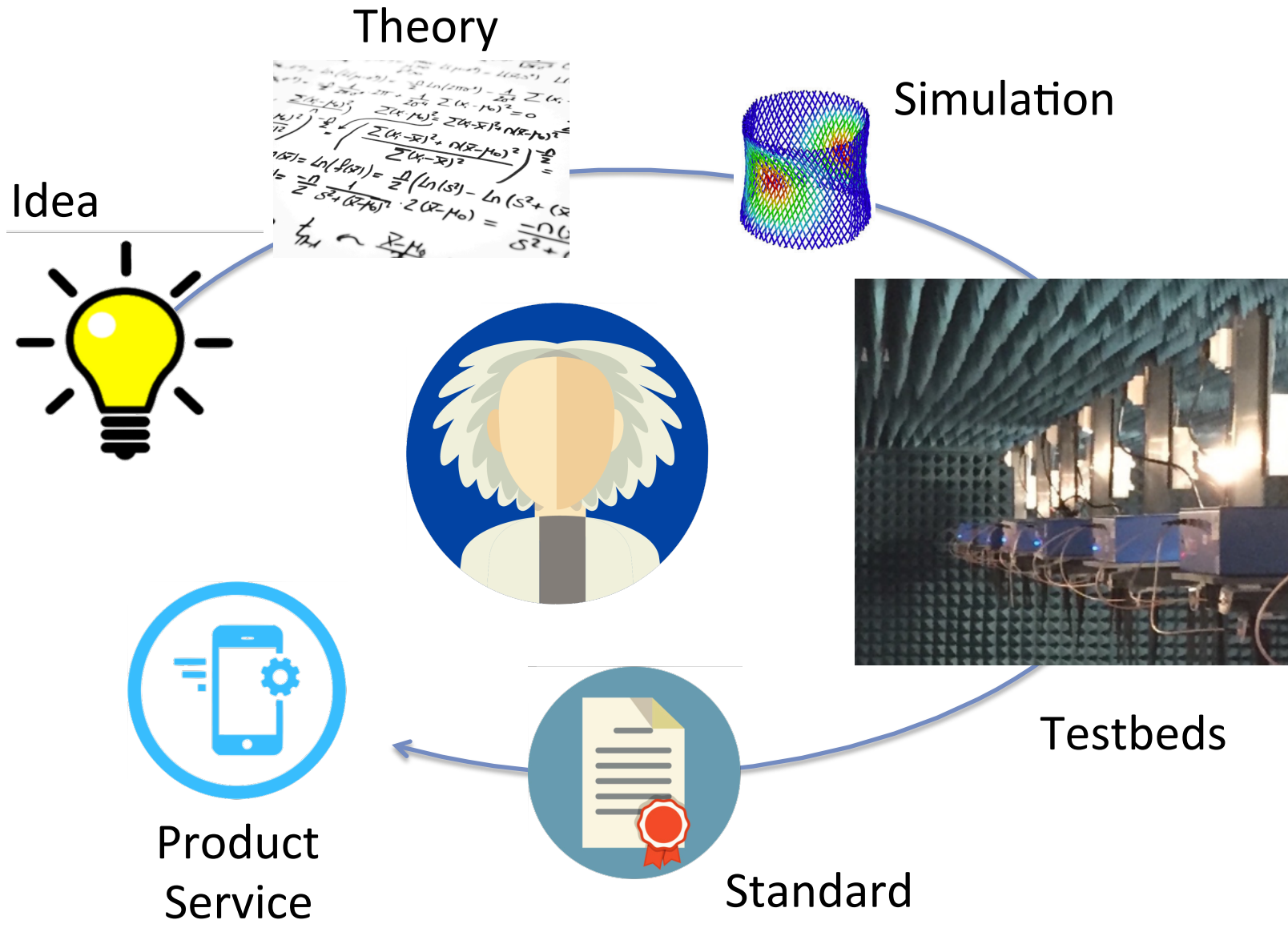


Similar

HD mobile movie trailers - anytime, anywhere - even without a cell signal!

READ MORE



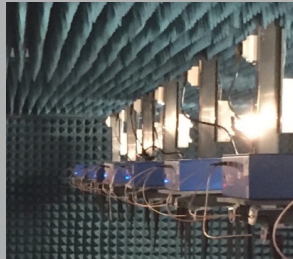
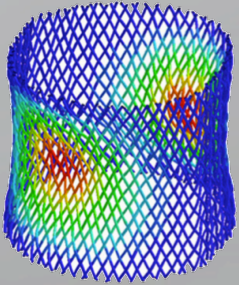


Holistic Explorations

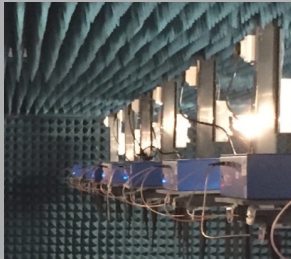
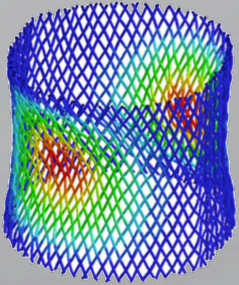


- Theory
 - + Provides bounds & feasibility
 - Simplifying assumptions
- Simulation
 - + Scale & flexibility at attractive cost
 - Simplified models (difficult trade-offs)
- Testbeds
 - + Realism
 - Lack of scale / large cost

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d}{dx} \ln(x^2 + 1) &= \frac{2x}{x^2 + 1} \\ \frac{d}{dx} \ln(x^2 - 1) &= \frac{2x}{x^2 - 1} \\ \frac{d}{dx} \ln\left(\frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 1}\right) &= \frac{2x}{x^2 + 1} - \frac{2x}{x^2 - 1} \\ &= \frac{2x(x^2 - 1) - 2x(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + 1)(x^2 - 1)} \\ &= \frac{2x^3 - 2x - 2x^3 - 2x}{x^4 - 1} \\ &= \frac{-4x}{x^4 - 1} \end{aligned}$$



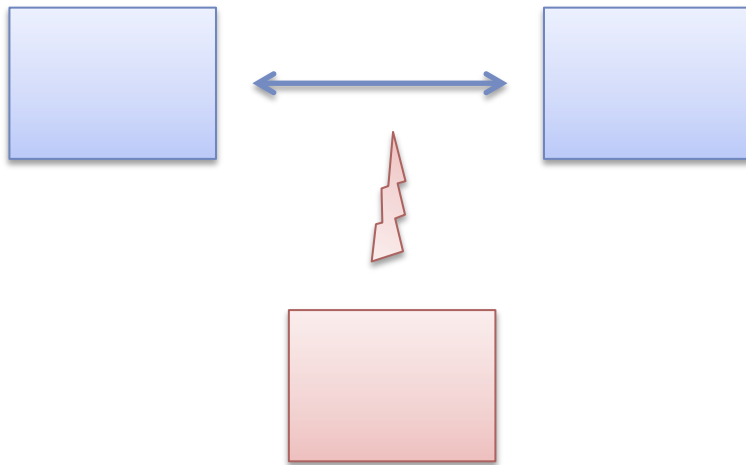
$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d}{dx} \ln(x^2 + 1) &= \frac{2x}{x^2 + 1} \\ \frac{d}{dx} \ln(x^2 - 1) &= \frac{2x}{x^2 - 1} \\ \frac{d}{dx} \ln\left(\frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 1}\right) &= \frac{2x}{x^2 + 1} - \frac{2x}{x^2 - 1} \\ &= \frac{2x(x^2 - 1) - 2x(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + 1)(x^2 - 1)} \\ &= \frac{2x^3 - 2x - 2x^3 - 2x}{x^4 - 1} \\ &= \frac{-4x}{x^4 - 1} \end{aligned}$$





RISK





- Environment/Channel
- Traffic Characteristics
- Mobility
- Energy
- Use Case
- ...

Optimisation Problem



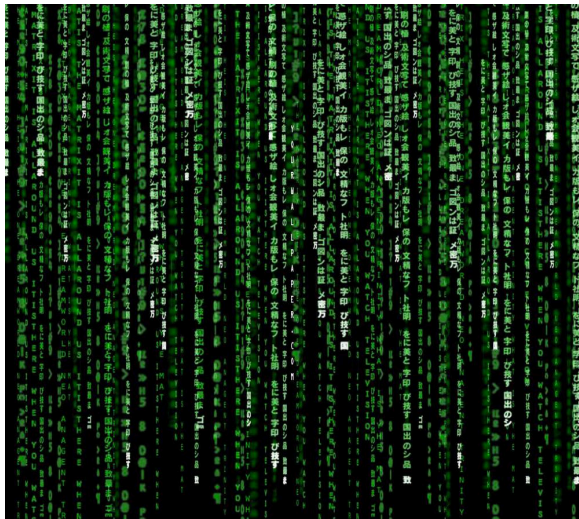
- What?
- How?
- ...

Optimisation – What?

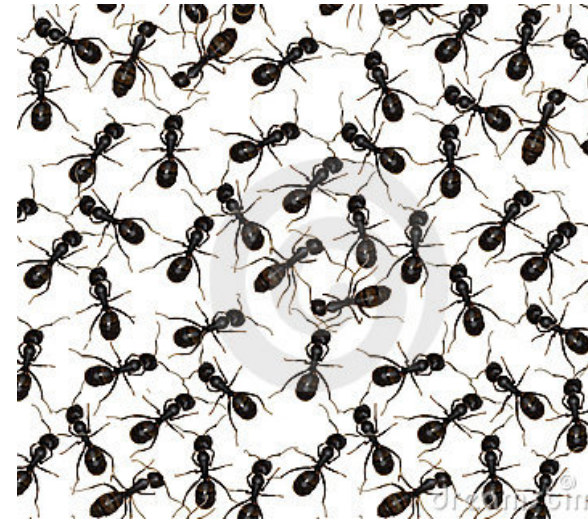


- Throughput
- Capacity
- Latency
- Energy
- Cost
- Reliability
- Robustness

Optimisation – How?

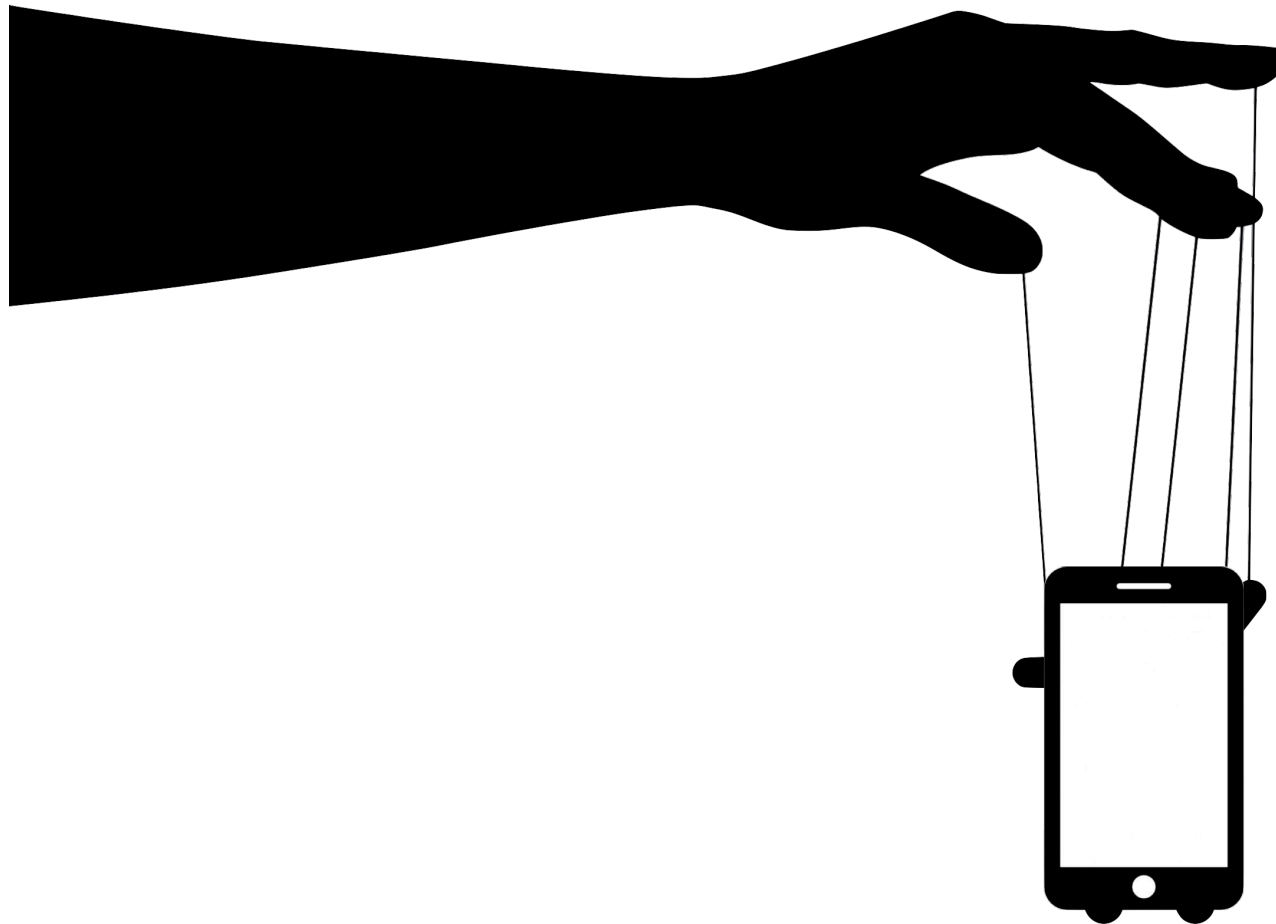


Matrix

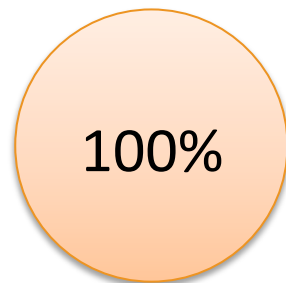


Ants

Today – Managed Services

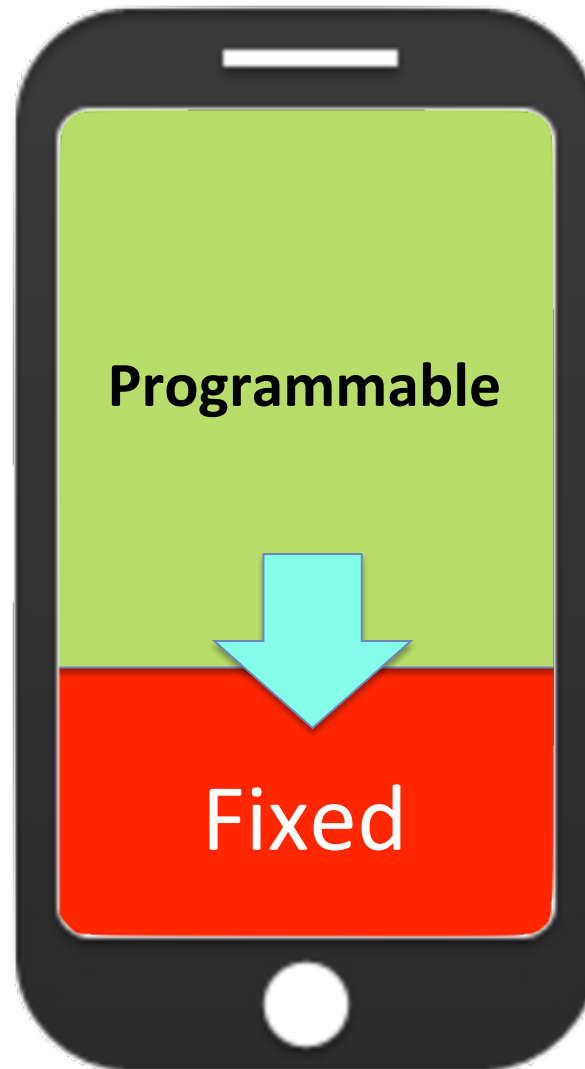


The World Has Changed ...

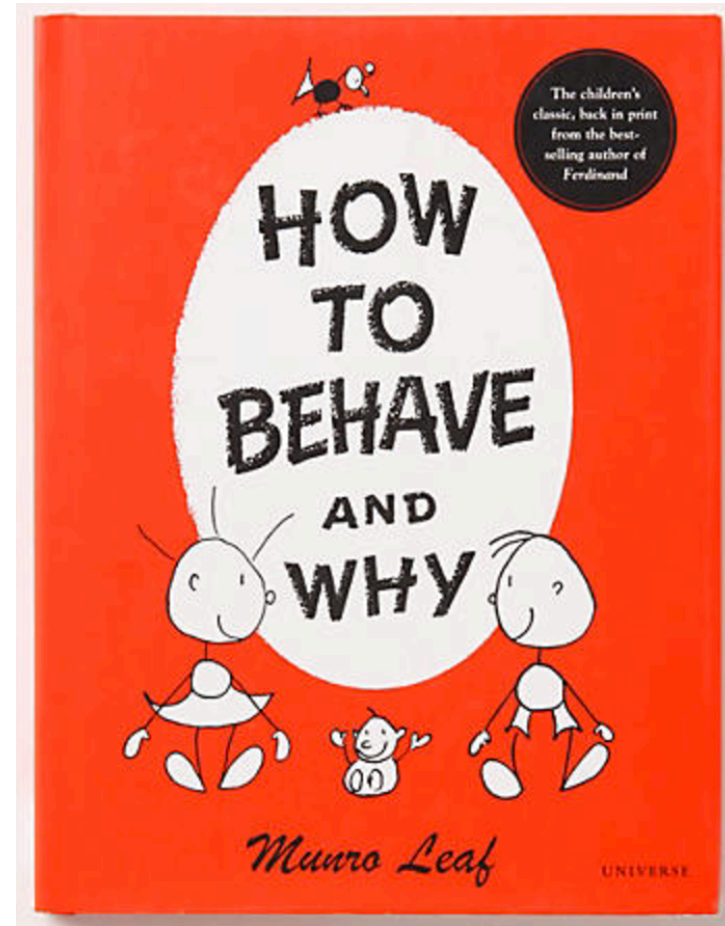


Comms





... Maybe We Should, too



So what does that have to do with ...

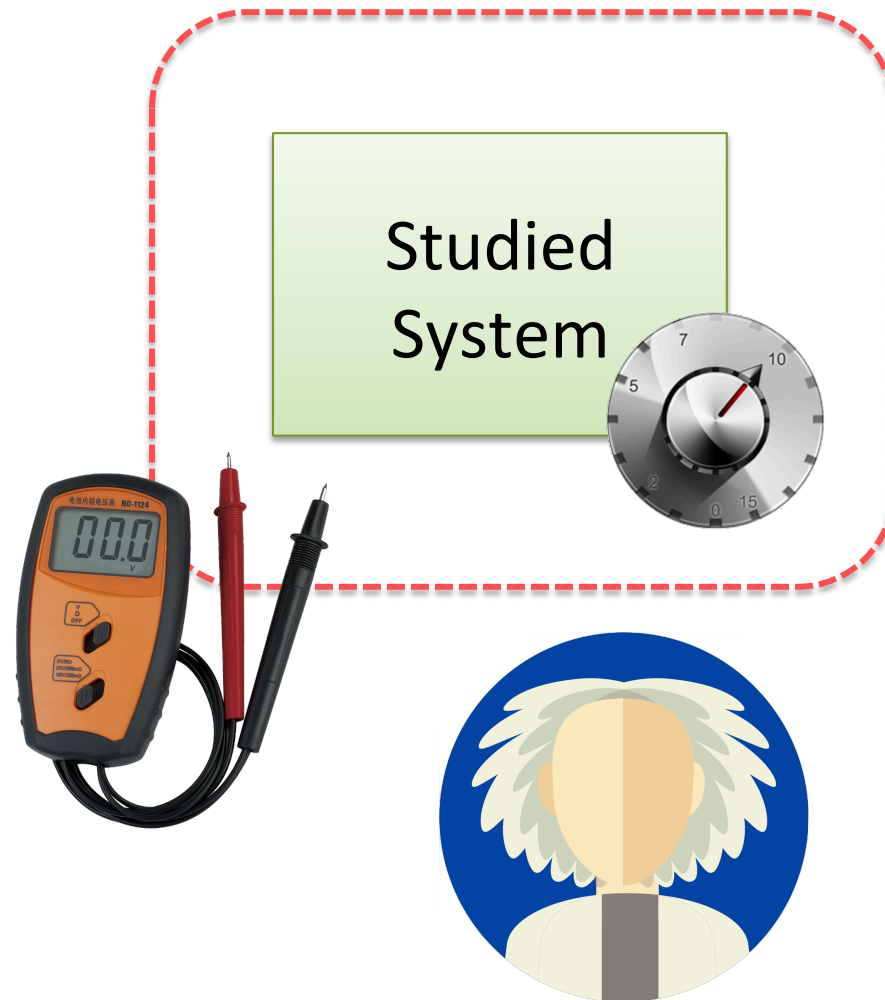


R2Lab:

A safe place for communication systems to learn how to become **AWESOME** systems and remain so in **ANY** environment



Today's Testbed Usage

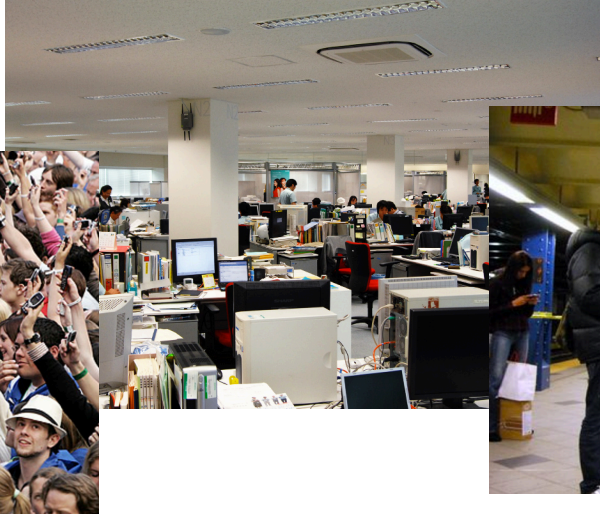


Tomorrow?









Research Challenge



- Moving from prescriptive to declarative
 - Moving up the “stack”
- Moving from designing to “policing”
 - Protecting the common good without stifling innovation
- Moving from optimal to heterogeneous
 - Trading off optimality for robustness

Optimising for Robustness



- Antifragility (Nassim Taleb) is a property of systems that **increase** in capability, resilience, or robustness as a **result of** shocks, volatility, noise, mistakes, faults, attacks, or failures

A few Words about Repeatability



- **No Repeatability – No Science**
 - Simply the norm in Science
 - Repeatability does NOT mean getting the exact same result – that’s why we (should) teach Statistics!
- **Repeatable \neq Science**
 - Repeatability would be constraint to specific context
 - Scientific results should be predictive!

Why is Repeatability so Hard?

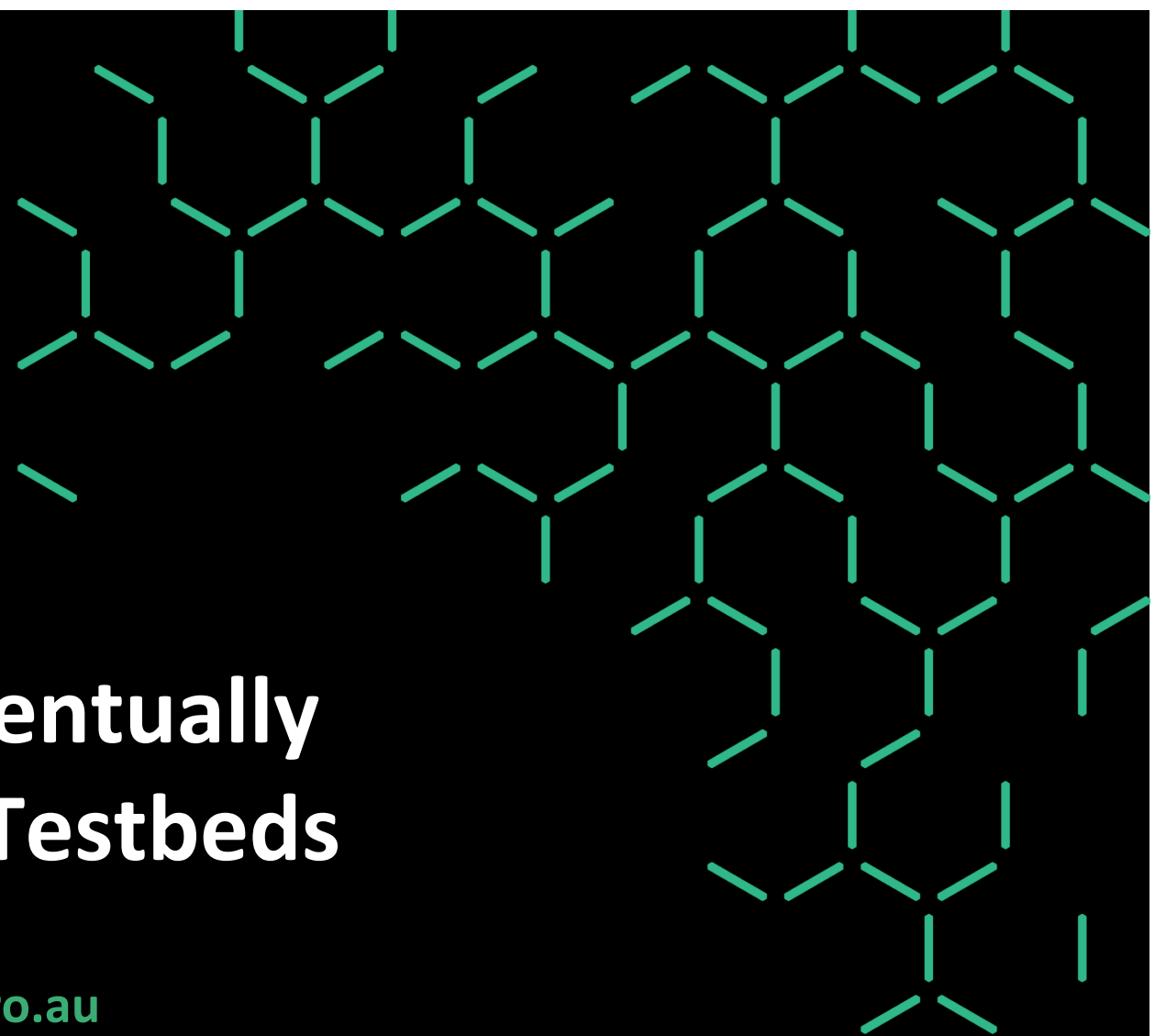


- Many moving parts
- Difficult to capture entire context
 - OS, driver versions, library version, ...
- No culture to appreciate methodology
 - Methodology – what?
 - “No space in paper to describe methodology”
- No culture to appreciate verification
 - No chance to get paper published which simply verifies a previously published result

Conclusion



- These are exciting times!
- Increased programmability dramatically shortens time from idea to broad applicability
- Requires safe environments to experiment
 - to quickly & safely move from the small to the large
- Impact has many faces – think bigger!
- Use this facility to do GREAT things!



Musings Eventually Related to Testbeds

Max Ott

max.ott@data61.csiro.au

www.csiro.au

